

HENRY PARK PRIMARY SCHOOL 2025 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION MATHEMATICS PRIMARY 6

PAPER 1 (BOOKLET A)

Name:()	Parent's Signature
Class: Primary 6		

Marks:

Total		100
		/
Paper 2		55
Donor 2		
	Doovief D	25
Paper 1	Booklet B	/
	Booklet A	20
	Darddat A	

Total Time for Booklets A and B: 1 hour

Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so. Follow all instructions carefully. Answer all questions. Shade your answers in the Optical Answer Sheet (OAS) provided. You are **not** allowed to use a calculator.

(20 marks)

- 1 Round 309 499 to the nearest thousand.
 - (1) 300 000
 - (2) 309 000
 - (3) 309 500
 - (4) 310 000

$$2 \qquad 70 + \frac{7}{10} + \frac{7}{100} = \boxed{?}$$

What is the missing number in the box?

- (1) 70.077
- (2) 70.77
- (3) 77.07
- (4) 77.7
- 3 Find the value of $72 4 \times 3 + 24$
 - (1) 1836
 - (2) 228
 - (3) 84
 - (4) 36
- A musical started at 18 35 and ended at 20 20. What was the duration of the musical?
 - (1) 105 min
 - (2) 115 min
 - (3) 145 min
 - (4) 185 min

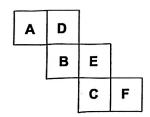
Page 1

5 The table shows the number of students who wear and do not wear spectacles.

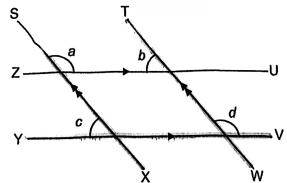
	Wear spectacles	Do not wear spectacles
Boys	5	2
Girls	15	3

What percentage of the students do not wear spectacles?

- (1) 60%
- (2) 25%
- (3) 20%
- (4) 5%
- 6 The net of a cube is shown. Which 2 faces are opposite each other?



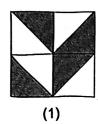
- (1) A and B
- (2) B and E
- (3) D and F
- (4) C and D
- 7 SX, TW, ZU and YV are straight lines. Which pair of angles does not add up to 180°?

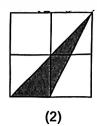


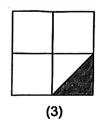
Page 2

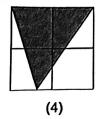
- (3) $\angle b + \angle c$
- $(4) \qquad \angle b + \angle d$

Which of the following shows $\frac{1}{4}$ of the figure shaded?

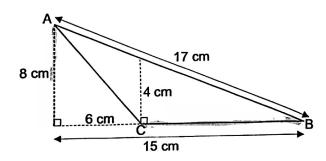








9 Find the area of triangle ABC.

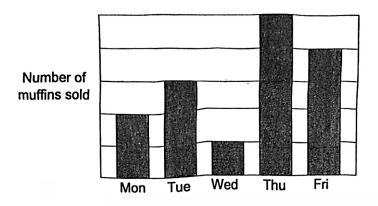


- (1) 60 cm²
- (2) 36 cm²
- (3) 34 cm²
- (4) 30 cm²

Page 3

Use the information below to answer Questions 10 and 11.

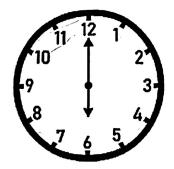
The bar graph shows the number of muffins sold over 5 days. 60 muffins were sold on Thursday.



- 10 What was the total number of muffins sold from Monday to Wednesday?
 - (1) 12
 - (2) 36
 - (3) 72
 - (4) 108
- The ratio of the number of muffins sold on Friday to the number of muffins sold on Saturday was 4:5. How many muffins were sold over the 6 days?
 - (1) 60
 - (2) 72
 - (3) 108
 - (4) 240

Page 4

- At a clearance sale, all items are sold at 40% discount. A customer gets 50% discount when he pays by cash. What is the percentage increase in the discount given when a customer pays by cash?
 - (1) 10%
 - (2) 20%
 - (3) 25%
 - (4) 50%
- 13 The clock shows 6 o'clock.

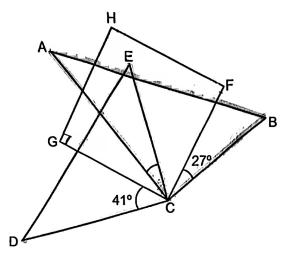


At what time will the two hands of the clock form an angle of 150°?

- (1) 7 o'clock
- (2) 10 o'clock
- (3) 3 o'clock
- (4) 4 o'clock

Page 5

ABC and CDE are right-angled triangles and GHFC is a square. ∠DCG = 41° and ∠BCF = 27°. Find ∠ACE.



- (1) 22°
- (2) 18°
- (3) 14°
- (4) 4°
- A pattern is formed using the letters A and H. The first 20 letters are shown.

Α	H	A-	Н	Α	Α	Α	Н	A	Н	Α	Α	Α	Н	Α	Н	Α	Α	Α	Н
1st	2 nd	3 rd																	20 th

How many times does the letter A appear in the first 80 letters of the pattern?

- (1) 50
- (2) 52
- (3) 53
- (4) 57

Page 6

(Go on to BOOKLET B)





HENRY PARK PRIMARY SCHOOL 2025 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION MATHEMATICS PRIMARY 6

PAPER 1 (BOOKLET B)

25

Class: Primary 6
Total Time for Booklets A and B: 1 hour
Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so.
Follow all instructions carefully.
Answer all questions.
Write your answers in this booklet.

You are not allowed to use a calculator.

Name: _____()

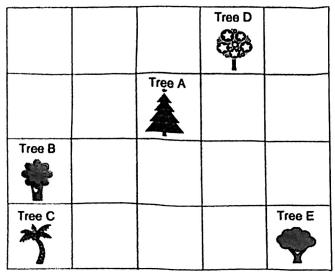
Quest For qu	ions 16 to 20 carry 1 mark each. Write yuestions which require units, give your a	your answers in the spaces provided.	
			(5 marks)
16	Express $5\frac{3}{20}$ as a decimal.		
		Ans:	
17	Find the value of 12.3 – 8.76		
		Ans:	
18	Express 1.2% as a fraction.		
		Ans:	
	Do	age 1	

A rectangular container is partly filled with 1-cm cubes as shown.

How many more 1-cm cubes are needed to fill the container completely?

Ans:	_
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The square grid shows the plan of a garden where 5 types of trees A, B, C, D and E are planted.

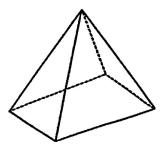


Tree A is north-east of one of the trees. Which tree is it?

Ans:	Tree
------	------

Questions 21 to 30 carry 2 marks each. Show your working clearly a in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your	_
stated.	(20 marks

21 The diagram shows a solid.



(a) Name the solid.

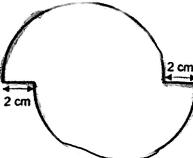
Ans: (a) _____

(b) How many faces does the solid have?

Ans: (b) _____

The figure is formed using 2 identical semicircles, each of radius 5 cm. Find the perimeter of the figure.

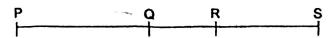
Give your answer in terms of $\boldsymbol{\pi}.$



Ans:	and the second s	cm
Page 3	ومرور والمستوالي ورساسان المستود البادسية المراجعة والمستواحة المتاثر كسو توجه والمتاث	

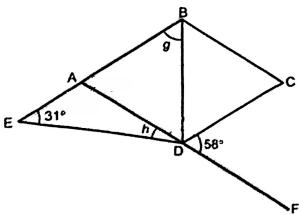
23	Sue is m years old. Ted is 3 times as old as Sue. Uma is 2 years younger than Ted.
	(a) What is the total age of the three people in terms of m?
	Ans: (a) years (b) If $m = 5$, what is the total age of the three people?
	Ans: (b) years
24	A group of 10 adults and 11 children went to FunWorld Amusement Park. What was the least amount of money the group could have paid?
	FunWorld Amusement Park Child ticket price: \$12.10 Adult ticket price: \$22.50 Promotion For every 3 paying adults, 2 children enter free!
	Ans: \$
	Page 4

PQRS is a straight line. The lengths of PS and PR are in the ratio 3: 2 and the lengths of PR and QS are in ratio 6:5. What is the ratio of length PQ to length RS?



Ans:	
------	--

ABCD is a rhombus. BAE and ADF are straight lines.



(a) Find Zg.

Ans: (a)

(b) Find Lh.

Ans: (b)

Page 5

A plot of land is divided into seven identical rectangular fields. The length of each field is 20 m. Find the perimeter of the plot of land.

20 m

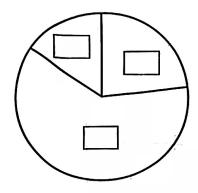
Ans: _____ m

A machine started labelling containers at 9 a.m. at the rate of 600 containers per hour. For every 3 hours, the machine stops for 15 minutes. How many containers can it label by 1.45 p.m. on the same day?

Ans: _____

Page 6

- 29. Students were asked to choose one of the following items; a pouch, a keychain or a badge. ¹/₅ of them chose keychain. The number of students who chose pouch was ¹/₂ of those who chose badge.
 - (a) The pie chart represents the number of students who chose each item. Label the pie chart by writing P for pouch, K for keychain and B for badge in the boxes.



(b) What fraction of the students chose badge?

Ans: (b) _____

30		cubes were side views		ked t	o ma	ike a	solid	figure	such th	nat it ha	s the fo	ollowing
		Fro	ont Vie	ew				Side	View			
	Draw the	e top view (of the	figure	e on t	he gri	id.					
				•	•	•		•	•			
			•				٠					
								•	•			
			•	•	•		٠		٠			
								•	•			

Page 8 End of Paper 1





HENRY PARK PRIMARY SCHOOL 2025 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION MATHEMATICS PRIMARY 6

PAPER 2

		Parent's Signature
Name:		55
Time for Paper 2: 1 hour 30 minutes		
Do not turn over this page until you ar	e told to do so.	
Follow all instructions carefully.		
Answer all questions.		
Show your working clearly as marks a	re awarded for correct wo	orking.
Write your answers in this booklet.		
You are allowed to use a calculator.		

Questions 1 to 5 carry 2 marks each. Show your working clearly and write you	ır
answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your	answers
in the units stated.	

(10 marks)

Please do not write in the margin.

	1	(a)	How many factors are there in so?
			Ans: (a)
		(b)	Write down the first common multiple of 4 and 10.
)			
			Ans: (b)

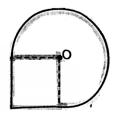
The table shows the time taken by 4 swimmers to complete a race. The time taken by Bala to complete the race is not shown.

Swimmer	Time in seconds (s)
Afiq	50.78
Bala	?
Cayden	48.12
Dai Ming	46.9

The average time taken by the 4 swimmers was 48.7 s. What was the time taken by Bala to complete the race?

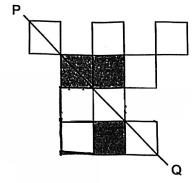
	_ \$
_	

The figure is made up of a square and a $\frac{3}{4}$ - circle. The $\frac{3}{4}$ - circle with centre O has a diameter of 8 cm. What is the area of the figure? (Take $\pi = 3.14$)



Ans: _____ cm²

Jack wanted to create a figure using white squares and grey squares, with PQ as the line of symmetry. He still had more squares to add.



(a) Measure and write down the length of PQ.

Ans: (a) _____ cm

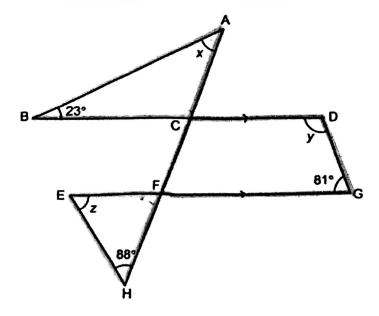
Please do not write in the margin.

(b) What are the smallest numbers of white squares and grey squares Jack needs to add to the figure so that PQ remains as the line symmetry?

Ans: (b) white squares:

grey squares:

ABC and FEH are triangles and CFGD is a trapezium. BCD, EFG and ACFH are straight lines.



Find the sum of $\angle x$, $\angle y$ and $\angle z$.

Ans: _____°

Please do not write in the margin.

Please do not write in the margin.

Page 3

Please do not write in the margin.

6 The table shows the number of boys and girls, and teachers in Schools A and B. Some of the information is missing.

	Boys	Girls	Teachers	Total
School A	845			
School B			154	
Total		2460	251	4642

What is the total number of boys in both schools?

Ans: (a)	[1]

(b) The number of girls in School A is $\frac{2}{3}$ of the number of girls in School B. Find the total number of students in School A.

Ans:	h'	1	[2	١
MI15.	(D		Į۷	ı

7	For every mobile phone that Susan sells, she earns a sum of money a	ıs shown.
---	---	-----------

10% of the first \$160 of the selling price and 12% of the remaining selling price

Susan sold a mobile phone and earned \$76.90. What was the selling price of the mobile phone?

Ans:			[3]
AHD.		127 17717	I O I

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[3]

8	At 9 a.m., a truck left Town S for Town M at an average speed of 48 km/h.
	30 minutes later, a car left Town M for Town S. The average speed of the car
	was twice the average speed of the truck. The truck and the car passed each
	other at 11.30 a.m. What is the distance between Town S and Town M?

9	At a shop, erasers were sold in packets of 3 and pens were sold in packets of 5.
	Bella paid with a \$50-note for 9 erasers and 20 pens. How much change did Bella

Ans:

	Cost per packet
Erasers	\$q
Pens	\$2 <i>q</i> .

receive? Give your answer in terms of q.

Ans: _____[3]

Ans: (a) (b) How much money does Julie have left in the coin box after 20-cent coins on food?	• •
(b) How much money does Julie have left in the coin box after	• •

11	Adam cut a rope into 3 pieces. The first piece was 4.5 m longer than $\frac{1}{4}$ the original length of the rope. The second piece was 3.3 m longer than $\frac{3}{5}$ of the remaining rope after the first cut. The third piece was 8.7 m. What was the original length of the rope?
	Ans: [4]

12						a party. She sper	
	much o	n each cup n the pies t	cake as each pi han the cupcake	ie. Each es.	cupcake co	ost \$4.50. She pa	id \$504
	(a)	How much	did she pay for	each pi	e?		
					Ans: (a)		[1]
	(p)	How many	/ pies did she bu	ıy?			
					Ans: (b)		[4]

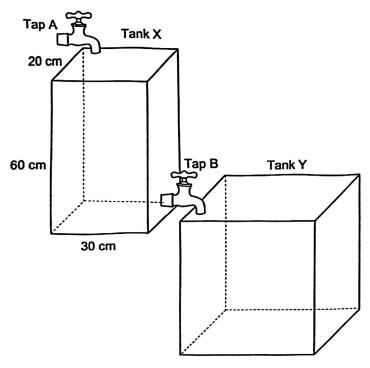
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Page 9

13	were	re were some apples and oranges in a box. In the morning, when 24 apples added to the box, the ratio of the number of apples to the number of ages in the box was 6:5. Then 35 oranges were removed from the box and ratio became 4:1
	(a)	How many apples were there in the box at first?
		Ans: (a)[3]
	(b)	In the afternoon, more apples and oranges were added into the box. The number of apples increased by 65% and the number of oranges increased by 120%. Find the total number of apples and oranges added to the box in the afternoon.
		Ans: (b)[2]
		Please do not write in the margin. Page 10

13

The figure shows taps A and B, a rectangular tank X and a cubical tank Y. Both tanks were empty.



At 08 20, tap A was turned on. Water flowed into the tank from tap A at a rate of 4.8 litres per minute. After 5 minutes, tap B was turned on.

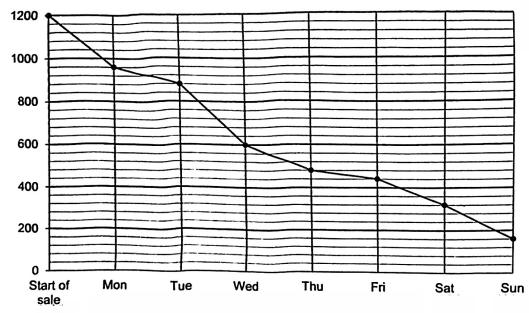
At 08 35, both taps were turned off. Tank X was half-filled with water and Tank Y was 25% filled with water.

Find the length of tank Y.

Ans:	[3]
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Page 11



(a) On which day had the florist sold half the total number of roses for the week?

Ans: (a) _____[1]

Please do not write in the margin,

(b) On which two days did the florist sell the same number of roses?

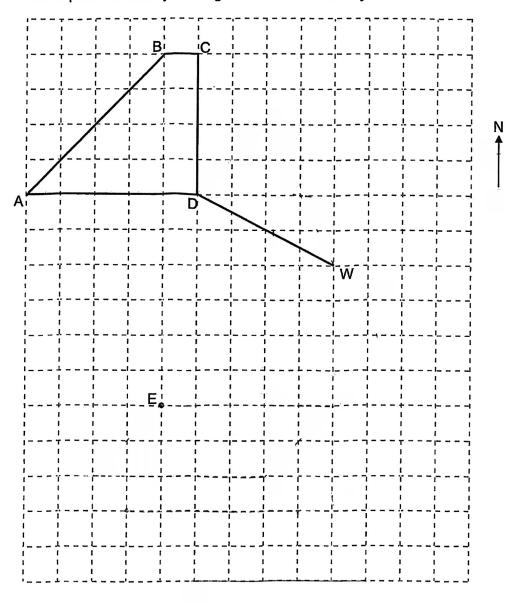
Ans: (b) _____ and ____[1]

(c) The usual price of a stalk of rose was \$9. On Saturday, after selling 52 stalks of roses, the remaining roses were sold at a discount of 25%. What was the total amount collected on Saturday?

Ans: (c) _____[2]

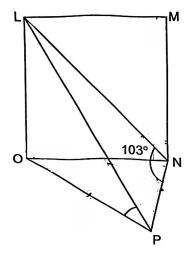
- A trapezium ABCD is drawn in a square grid.
 - (a) Using the line DW, draw an isosceles triangle DWX such that ∠DWX is less than 90° and DW = WX. [1]
 - (b) Using point E, draw a parallelogram EFGH such that it has the same perimeter as ABCD. Point H is south-east of E while point F is east of E. [2]

Use a pencil to draw your diagram and label it clearly.



Page 13

16 (c) LMNO is a square and ONP is an isosceles triangle where ON = OP. Given that \angle LNP = 103°, find \angle OPL.



Ans:(c)		[2]
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17. The first four figures of a pattern are shown below.

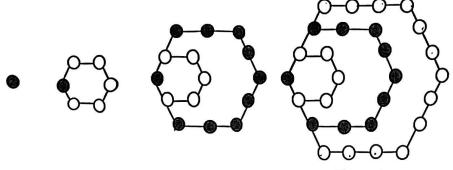


Figure 1 Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

The table shows the number of white and grey circles used for the first four figures.

Figure Number	1	2	[,] 3	4	5
Number of white circles	0	5	5	18	18
Number of grey circles	1	1	10	10	

[1]

- (a) Fill in the table for Figure 5.
- (b) How many white and grey circles are there altogether in Figure 28?

Ans: (b) _____[2]

Please do not write in the margin.

End of Paper 2 Page 15 SCHOOL: HENRY PARK PRIMARY SCHOOL

LEVEL: PRIMARY 6

SUBJECT : MATH

TERM : 2025 PRELIM EXAM

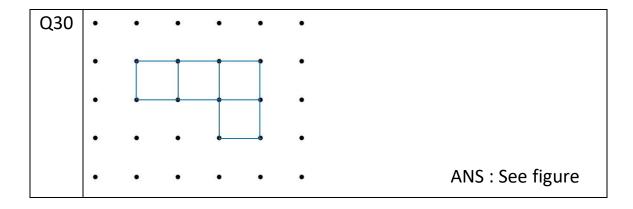
BOOKLET A

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
2	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	2	3
Q11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15					
4	3	1	1	3					

BOOKLET B

	,	
Q16	$5\frac{3}{20} = 5\frac{15}{100} = 5.15$	ANS: 5.15
Q17	12.3 – 8.76 = 3.54	ANS : 3.54
Q18	$1.2\% = \frac{1.2}{100} = \frac{12}{1000} = \frac{3}{250}.$	ANS: $\frac{3}{250}$
Q19	$10 \times 5 \times 3 = 150$. $150 - 23 = 127$.	ANS : 127
Q20	Tree A is north-east of Tree C .	ANS : Tree C
Q21	(a) It is a pyramid.	ANS : (a) Pyramid
	(b) It has 5 faces	(b) 5 faces
Q22	Perimeter of the figure	
	$=2 \times 5 \times \pi + 4 = (10\pi + 4) \text{ cm}$	ANS : $(10\pi + 4)$ cm
Q23	(a) Total age = $m + 3m + (3m - 2) = 7m -$	2
	(b) m = 5, Total age = $7(5) - 2 = 35 - 2 = 3$	3.
	1A	NS : (a) (7m – 2) years
		(b) 33 years

Q24	$10 \div 3 = 3R1, \ 3 \times 2 = 6, \ 11 - 6 = 5,$
	Least amount of money = $10 \times $22.50 + 5 \times $12.10 = 297.60
	ANS: \$285.50
Q25	P Q R S
	PS: PR = 3:2 = 9:6 and PR: QS = 6:5.
	Thus, if PS = 9u, then PR = 6u, QS = 5u,
	→ $QR = PR + QS - PS = 6u + 5u - 9u = 2u$,
	PQ = PR - QR = 6u - 2u = 4u, $RS = QS - QR = 5u - 2u = 3u$,
	∴ PQ : RS = $4u : 3u = 4 : 3$.
	ANS:4:3
Q26	(a) $\angle g = (180^{\circ} - 58^{\circ}) \div 2 = 61^{\circ}$ ANS: (a) 61°
	(b) $\angle BAD = \angle CDF = 58^{\circ}$, $\angle h = 58^{\circ} - 31^{\circ} = 27^{\circ}$ (b) 27°
Q27	Width of 1 rectangular field = $20 \times 2 \div 5 = 8$ m.
	Perimeter of the plot of land = $2 \times (40 + 8 + 20) = 136$ m.
	ANS: 136 m
Q28	Time lapses from 9 a.m. to 1.45 p.m. is 4 h 45 min.
	4 h 45 min = 3 h + 15 min + 1 h 30 min.
	3 h + 1 h 30 min = 4 h 30 min = 4 .5 h.
	\therefore 600 × 4.5 = 2700 containers.
	ANS : 2700
Q29	(a) ANS: (a) See figure
	K
	В
	(b) $1 - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$, fraction of badge $= \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{15}$.
	ANS: (b) $\frac{8}{15}$
	15



PAPER 2

Q1 (a) $36 = 1 \times 36 = 2 \times 18 = 3 \times 12 = 4 \times 9 = 6 \times 6$. \therefore 36 has 9 factors ANS : 9

(b) Multiples of 4: 4, 8, 12, 16, **20**, 24, 28, 32,

Multiples of 10 : 10, 20, 30, 40,

First common multiple of 4 and 10 = 20. ANS: 20

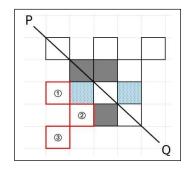
Q2 Total time taken = $4 \times 48.7 = 194.8$, Time taken by Bala = 194.8 - (50.78 + 48.12 + 46.9)= 49 ANS : 4

= 49 ANS: 49 seconds

Q3 Area of figure = $4 \times 4 + \frac{3}{4} \times 3.14 \times 4 \times 4 = 53.68 \text{ cm}^2$.

ANS : 53.68 cm²

Q4 (a) Length PQ = 6.4 cm



Ans: (a) 6.4 cm

Ans: (b) white squares: 3

Grey squares: 2

Q5
$$\angle y = 180^{\circ} - 81^{\circ} = 99^{\circ}$$
.
 $\angle BCH = \angle EFH = \angle x + 23^{\circ}$,
 $\angle x + 23^{\circ} + \angle z + 88^{\circ} = 180^{\circ}$,
 $\angle x + \angle z = 180^{\circ} - 23^{\circ} - 88^{\circ} = 69$,
 $\therefore \angle x + \angle y + \angle z = 99^{\circ} + 69^{\circ} = 168^{\circ}$. ANS: 168°

Q6	(a) Total number of boys = 4642 – 251 – 2460 = 1931.						
	(b) Number of girls on School A = $2460 \times \frac{2}{2+3} = 984$.						
	Total number of students in School A = 845 + 984 = 1829.						
	ANS : (a) 1,931						
	(b) 1,829						
Q7	\$160 × 10% = \$16, \$76.90 - \$16 = \$60.90,						
	\$60.90 ÷ 12% = \$507.50, \$507.50 + \$160 = \$667.50 ANS : \$667.50						
00							
Q8	Distance travelled by the truck = $48 \times 2.5 = 120$ km. Distance travelled by the car = $(2 \times 48) \times 2.0 = 192$ km.						
	Distance vetween Town S and Town M = $120 + 192 = 312$ km.						
	ANS : 312 km						
Q9	Cost of 9 erasers = $\frac{9}{3}$ × \$q = \$3q,						
	Cost of 20 pens = $=\frac{20}{5} \times $2q = $8q,$						
	Change received = $$50 - $3q - $8q = $(50 - 11q)$						
	ANS : (a) \$(50 11q)						
Q10	(a) 7 more 50° coins \rightarrow 7 × \$0.50 = \$3.50,						
	\$18.90 - \$3.50 = \$15.40, \$0.50 + \$0.20 = \$0.70.						
	Number of pairs of $20g$ and $50g = $15.40 \div $0.70 = 22$.						
	Total number of coins = $2 \times 22 + 7 = 44 + 7 = 51$.						
	(b) Amount of money left = $29 \times \$0.50 = \14.50 ANS : (a) 51						
	(b) \$14.50						
Q11	Working backwards,						
	$\frac{2}{5}$ of the remaining length of rope – 3.3 m = 8.7 m.						
	Remaining length of rope = $(8.7 + 3.3) \times \frac{5}{2} = 30 \text{ m}.$						
	$\therefore \frac{3}{4}$ of original length of rope – 4.5 m = 30 m.						
	Original length of rope = $(30 + 4.5) \times \frac{4}{3} = 46 \text{ m}$						
	ANS : 46 m						

Q12	(a) Cost of each pie = $$4.50 \div \frac{3}{4} = $4.50 \times \frac{4}{3} = 6 .								
	(b) For each group of 2 cupcakes and 5 pies, the cost of pies is								
	more than that of the cupcakes								
	$= 5 \times \$6 - 2 \times \$4.50 = \$30 - \$9 = \$21.$								
	Number of group purchased = $$504 \div $21 = 24$.								
	Number of pies purchased = $5 \times 24 = 120$.								
	ANS : (a) \$6								
	(b) 120								
Q13	(a) The number of apples in the end was the same before and								
	after the 35 oranges were removed.								
	Common multiple of 6 and 4 is LCM(6, 4) = 12.								
	<u>Apples</u> <u>Oranges</u>								
	Before 12u 10u								
	After 12u 3u								
	$10u - 3u = 7u = 35 \rightarrow u = 35 \div 7 = 5$. $12u = 12 \times 5 = 60$.								
	\therefore Number of apples at first = $60 - 24 = 36$.								
	(b) In the afternoon,								
	Number of apples added = $60 \times 65\% = 39$.								
	Number of oranges added = $3 \times 5 \times 120\% = 18$.								
	Total number of apples and oranges added = 39 + 18 = 57.								
	ANS: (a) 36								
014	(b) 57								
Q14	Volume of water flowed from Tap A								
	$= 4.8 \times 15 = 72 l = 72000 \text{ m} l = 72000 \text{ cm}^3$.								
	Volume of water remained in Tank X								
	$= 30 \times 20 \times 60 \times \frac{1}{2} = 18000 \text{ cm}^3.$								
	Volume of water flowed into Tank Y								
	$= 72000 - 18000 = 54000 \text{ cm}^3.$								
	Capacity of Tank Y = $54000 \div 25\% = 216000 \text{ cm}^3$.								
	Length of Tank Y = $\sqrt[3]{216000}$ = 60 cm.								
	ANS : 60 cm								

Q15

(a) Number of roses at the start of sales = 1200.

Number of roses left after half of the roses were sold = $1200 \div 2 = 600$.

From the graph, 600 roses were left unsold at the end of Wednesday.

- ... The florist had sold half of the roses on Wednesday.
- (b) The number of roses sold on each day was,

<u>Mon</u>	<u>Tue</u>	<u>Wed</u>	<u>Thu</u>	<u>Fri</u>	<u>Sat</u>	<u>Sun</u>
240	80	280	120	40	120	160
On Thu	ırsday ar	nd Saturd	ay, 120 r	oses w	ere sold	

(c) 120 - 52 = 68,

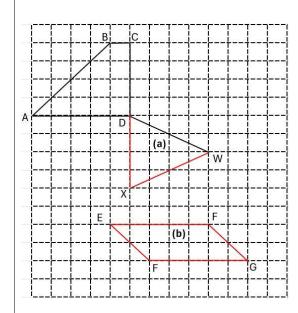
Amount collected on Saturday = $52 \times \$9 + 68 \times \$9 \times 75\%$ = \$468 + \$459 = \$927

ANS: (a) Wed

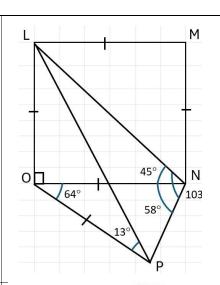
(b) Thu and Sat

(c) \$927

Q16



ANS: (a), (b) See figure



$$\angle$$
LNO = 45°,

$$\angle ONP = \angle LNP - \angle LNO$$

= $103^{\circ} - 45^{\circ} = 58^{\circ}$,

$$\angle$$
OPN = \angle ONP = 58°,

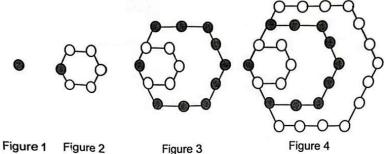
$$\angle$$
NOP = 180° – 2 × 58° = 64°,

$$\angle$$
LOP = 90° + 64° = 154°,

$$\angle$$
OPL = $(180^{\circ} - 154^{\circ}) \div 2 = 13^{\circ}$.

ANS: 13°

Q17



(a)

Figure Number	1	2	3	4	5
Number of white circles	0	5	5	18	18
Number of grey circles	1	1	10	10	27

Number of grey circles in Figure 5 = $10 + (4 \times 4 + 1) = 27$.

(b) Total number of white and grey circles in Figure 28

$$= 1 + (4 \times 1 + 1) + (4 \times 2 + 1) + (4 \times 3 + 1) + \dots + (4 \times 27 + 1)$$

$$= 4 \times (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 27) + 28 + 1540$$

$$= 4 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 27 \times 28 + 28$$

ANS: (a) 27

(b) 1540